Introduction

The Center for Pulmonary and Vascular Biology (PVB) provides a programmatic research home for pediatric faculty and trainees pursuing basic research in pulmonary biology and vascular biology. The Center’s mission is to expand the basic understanding of lung and vascular diseases, striving to gain new knowledge that will ultimately lead to new diagnostic, prophylactic, and therapeutic strategies. The science being pursued is focused on lung and vascular development and responses to inflammation, metabolic stress, and injury.

The Center provides a valuable resource for investigative endeavors in pulmonary biology and vascular biology across the UT Southwestern campus. This is represented by active collaborations between PVB faculty and other UT Southwestern faculty in the Departments of Internal Medicine, Cell Biology, Population and Data Sciences, and Molecular Genetics, and by participation of PVB faculty in numerous training grants across the campus. PVB researchers also have active collaborations with faculty in the Department of Biomedical Engineering at UT Dallas.

Since 2009, Dr. Shaul in PVB and Dr. Lance Terada in the Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine in the Department of Internal Medicine have co-directed an NIH T32 program to support postdoctoral research training in lung biology and disease at UT Southwestern. Beginning in 2020 the T-32 was successfully awarded for years 11 to 15.

Faculty

The Pediatric PVB faculty are basic scientists and physician-scientists from pediatric divisions working in partnership.

Philip W. Shaul, M.D.
Professor, Vice Chair of Research
Director, Center for Pulmonary and Vascular Biology
Director, Physician-scientist Training Program in Pediatrics
Associates First Capital Corporation
Distinguished Chair in Pediatrics

Chieko Mineo, Ph.D.
Professor, Center for Pulmonary and Vascular Biology

Rashmin C. Savani, M.B.Ch.B.
Professor and Division Chief, Neonatal and Perinatal Medicine
Associate Director, Center for Pulmonary and Vascular Biology
The William Buchanan Chair in Pediatrics

Anastasia Sacharidou, Ph.D.
Instructor, Center for Pulmonary and Vascular Biology

Jessica Moreland, M.D.
Professor of Pediatrics and Microbiology
Division Chief, Pediatric Critical Care Medicine
Thomas Fariss Marsh, Jr. Chair in Pediatrics
Honors / Awards

Best Pediatric Specialists in Dallas, *D. Magazine*
- Jessica Moreland, M.D.

Texas Super Doctor, *Texas Monthly*
- Rashmin C. Savani, M.B.Ch.B.

Associate Editor, Proteoglycans Research
- Rashmin C. Savani, M.B.Ch.B.

Vice Chair, Executive Committee, Texas Collaborative for Healthy Mothers and Babies, (TCHMB)
- Rashmin C. Savani, M.B.Ch.

National Science Committee, Innovations Fund, March of Dimes
- Rashmin C. Savani, M.B.Ch.B.

Invited Lectures

Rashmin Savani, M.B.Ch.B.
- Johns Hopkins University Clinic K12 Glycoscience Training Program Seminar Series, Cleveland, OH, February 2022
  - “RHAMM as a target in COVID-19”
- Federation of European Biochemistry Societies, (FEBS) - 8th Advanced Lecture Course, Crete, Greece, May 2022
  - “Matrix Pathobiology, Signaling & Molecular Targets”
- International Perinatal Collegium, Reykjavik, Iceland, June 2022
  - “The Hyaluronan Receptor RHAMM is Critical for Toll-Like Receptor 7, Influenza A and SARS-CoV2--Mediated Increases in Lung Cytokines and Inflammation”
- Proteoglycans Gordon Conference, Andover, NH, July 2022
  - “The Hyaluronan Receptor RHAMM is Critical for Toll-Like Receptor 7, Influenza A and SARS-CoV2--Mediated Increases in Lung Cytokines and Inflammation”
- Matrix Biology Europe, Florence, Italy, September 2022
  - “Novel therapeutic approaches to combat SARS-CoV-2 inflammation”
- 8th Annual Pediatric Research Forum for Medical Students, Orlando, FL, Keynote Speaker, September 2022
  - “A Life Journey to Prevent Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia”

Phil W. Shaul, M.D.
- 4th Gulf Coast Vascular Research Consortium, Shreveport, LA, March 2022
  - “Probing the Endothelium in Human Coronary Artery Disease”
- Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society, Atlanta, GA, June 2022. Presidential Plenary Presentation
  - “Endothelial Estrogen Receptor Signaling in Cardiometabolic Health and Disease”
- UT Tyler School of Medicine, Science and Society Symposium, Tyler, TX, September 2022
  - “Seeking Uncommon Strategies to Prevent Common Diseases”
- UT Tyler School of Medicine, Biomedical Research Center Seminar, Tyler TX
  - “Macrophage-to-endothelial Cell Crosstalk in Atherosclerosis”

Conference Presentations

Annual Gulf Coast Vascular Research Consortium Meeting, Shreveport, LA, March 2022


Abstract, “Monocyte-to-endothelial cell crosstalk by 27-hydroxycholesterol promotes monocyte vascular recruitment and thereby advances atherogenesis.”
Pediatric Center for Pulmonary & Vascular Biology – 2022 Annual Report

Peng J, Yu L, Oh D, Kohler JJ, Holland WL, Shaul PW, Mineo C

Abstract, “Liver-specific inhibition of sialic acid biosynthesis improves systemic glucose homeostasis in mice.”

Shaul PW

Moderator, Session 6

Pediatric Academic Societies, Denver, CO, April 2022

Savani RC

Abstract Poster, “The Hyaluronan Receptor RHAMM is Critical for Toll-Like Receptor 7- and SARS-CoV-2-Mediated Increases in Lung Cytokines and Inflammation”

Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society, Atlanta, GA, June 2022

Peng J, Yu L, Oh D, Kohler JJ, Holland WL, Shaul PW, Mineo C

Abstract, “Liver-specific inhibition of sialic acid biosynthesis improves systemic glucose homeostasis in mice.”

Shaul PW

Poster Judge

Education and Training

The primary teaching activities of the PVB faculty occur at the laboratory bench where residents, clinical pediatric subspecialty fellows, graduate students, and Ph.D. postdoctoral fellows are trained in pulmonary biology research and vascular biology research. Drs. Mineo and Shaul are active in the Genes, Development and Disease Graduate Program, participating in qualifying exam and thesis committees. Dr. Shaul gives lectures in the Molecular Metabolism and Metabolic Diseases (3MD) Graduate Track.

Research Activities

Dr. Jessica Moreland focuses her research on better understanding the cell biology of inflammation with a specific interest in neutrophil biology. Her laboratory studies neutrophil priming by infectious and inflammatory stimuli, with a specific interest in Toll-like receptor signaling, and the role of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate oxidase in pro- and anti-inflammatory signaling. The Moreland laboratory studies both primary human neutrophils from healthy donors and from patients, and also utilizes a murine model of the systemic inflammatory response syndrome (SIRS) and multi-organ dysfunction syndrome (MODS).

With an overarching focus on endothelial cell biology, Dr. Sacharidou has made major discoveries regarding a common cause of thrombosis (blood clotting). She has also discovered and continues to characterize a new kinase for Akt kinase, which is critical to the cardiovascular protection afforded by HDL cholesterol. Dr. Sacharidou has additionally pursued a number of projects determining how mechanisms in endothelial cells govern the role of the skeletal muscle in normal glucose homeostasis and in type 2 diabetes.
Pediatric Center for Pulmonary & Vascular Biology – 2022 Annual Report

Dr. Rashmin Savani’s laboratory studies the pathogenesis of bronchopulmonary dysplasia and the development of novel therapies for this devastating disorder of preterm infants. With over 20 years’ experience in the biology of the glycosaminoglycan hyaluronan and its receptors, they have developed the expertise and tools, including antibodies, peptides, cDNAs, knockout and transgenic mice, that allow examination of this system in angiogenesis, inflammation, and lung development, as well as in responses to injury. Specific mechanistic studies of the role of hyaluronan in the activation of nitric oxide production and of the NLRP3 inflammasome have been pursued. This year studies have also focused on the role of hyaluronan and its receptors in the cytokine storm generated by activation of TLR7 responses as a model of SARS-CoV-2 infection, and the use of therapeutic agents to block the activation of this pathway in innate immunity.

The overall goal of the Shaul-Mineo laboratory is to identify mechanisms in endothelial cells that govern cardiovascular and metabolic health and disease. The disorders that they study include thrombosis (blood clotting), atherosclerosis, obstructive vascular disease (stenosis), hypertension, and type 2 diabetes. The basic processes they study are focused on how endothelial cells respond to extracellular cues. Their ultimate goal is to identify new targets for therapies to combat cardiovascular and metabolic disorders.

Current Grant Support

Chieko Mineo

Grantor: UT Southwestern Synergy Grant Award
Title of Project: Endothelial Basis of Thrombotic Diathesis in Rheumatoid Arthritis
Role: Co-Principal Investigator
Dates: 04/2022 – 03/2023

Grantor: NIH-National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute
Title of Project: Molecular Basis of Pregnancy Complications in the Antiphospholipid Syndrome
Role: Principal Investigator
Dates: 08/2018 – 05/2023

Grantor: American Heart Assoc National Ctr
Title of Project: Endothelial Basis of Thrombotic Diathesis in Rheumatoid Arthritis
Role: Principal Investigator
Dates: 07/2022 – 06/2025

Grantor: NIH-National Heart, Lung and Blood Inst
Title of Project: Endothelial Estrogen Receptor Alpha and Cardiometabolic Disease
Role: Co-Investigator
Dates: 07/2019 – 04/2024

Grantor: NIH-National Heart, Lung and Blood Inst
Title of Project: Unraveling ApoE4 Promotion of Cardiometabolic Disease
Role: Co-Investigator
Dates: 07/2020 – 04/2024

Jessica Moreland

Grantor: NIH-National Inst of Allergy Infect Dis
Title of Project: Bacterial lipoprotein mediated activation of neutrophils: implications for pediatric sepsis
Role: Co-Investigator
Dates: 07/2022 – 06/2023
Pediatric Center for Pulmonary & Vascular Biology – 2022 Annual Report

**Grantor:** NIH-National Inst of Child Health & Human Dev  
**Title of Project:** Toll-like receptor signaling mechanisms underlying neutrophil inflammatory phenotypes: implications for organ dysfunction in pediatric sepsis  
**Role:** Co-Investigator  
**Dates:** 04/2022 – 05/2023

**Grantor:** NIH-National Inst of Allergy Infect Dis  
**Title of Project:** Role of staphylococcal lipoproteins in neutrophil extracellular trap formation: implications in pediatric sepsis  
**Role:** Co-Investigator  
**Dates:** 07/2021 – 06/2022

**Rashmin Savani**

**Grantor:** Mallinckrodt Pharmaceuticals, Inc.  
**Title of Project:** RHAMM-Based Peptides to Block NFkB and NLRP3 Inflammasome Activation  
**Role:** Principal Investigator  
**Dates:** 09/2020 – 01/2023 (Managed by Dr. J. Gattineni 09/2022 - 01/2023)

**Philip Shaul**

**Grantor:** NIH-National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute  
**Title of Project:** Unraveling ApoE4 Promotion of Cardiometabolic Disease  
**Role:** Principal Investigator  
**Dates:** 07/2020 – 04/2024

**Grantor:** NIH-National Heart, Lung and Blood Inst  
**Title of Project:** Unraveling ApoE4 Promotion of Cardiometabolic Disease  
**Role:** Principal Investigator  
**Dates:** 05/2021 – 04/2024

**Grantor:** NIH-National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute  
**Title of Project:** Molecular Basis of Pregnancy Complications in the Antiphospholipid Syndrome  
**Role:** Co-Investigator  
**Dates:** 08/2018 – 05/2023

**Grantor:** NIH-National Heart, Lung and Blood Inst  
**Title of Project:** Endothelial Estrogen Receptor Alpha and Cardiometabolic Disease  
**Role:** Principal Investigator  
**Dates:** 07/2019 – 04/2024

**Grantor:** NIH-National Heart, Lung and Blood Inst  
**Title of Project:** Training Program in Lung Biology and Disease  
**Role:** Co-Program Director  
**Dates:** 04/2020 – 04/2025
Peer-Reviewed Publications


