## The Fall Female Faculty Reception. Building Career Success: The Importance of Sponsorship



Jointly Offered by Office of Women's Careers and
Women in Science \& Medicine Advisory Committee
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## According to AAMC, Women Represent:

Medical School Deans

Sr. Associate Deans \& Vice Deans

Associate Deans

Assistant Deans

Department Chairs
The State of Women in Academic Medicine, AAMC, 2013-14
Office of Faculty Diversity \& Development

## Why Men Still Get More Promotions Than Women (lbara et al., HBR 2010)

- Women are more likely than men to get mentoring
- Mentoring does not necessarily provide the same career benefits
- Women are more likely to be
- mentored by nonmanager or first level managers
- given well meaning advice but not career strategies
- Men are more likely to be
- mentored by CEOs and other senior executives
- sponsored by mentors
- High-potential women are often over-mentored but undersponsored


## What is Sponsorship?

- Sponsorship is advocacy by a senior leader on behalf of a high potential junior person
- Sponsors
- use political capital to advocate for sponsees' advancement
- publically endorse sponsees
- expect high performance in return (reciprocity; "have my back")


## Sponsorship Increases Women's Career Success

## Sponsorship contributes to $>20 \%$ increase in women's

- satisfaction with rate of advancement
- likelihood to ask for
- a pay raise
- a stretch assignment

The Sponsor Effect: Breaking Through the Last Glass Ceiling, HBR 2010

## Differences in Mentor-Mentee Sponsorship of NIH Career Development Recipients

Surveyed those who remained in
academia 5-8 years after initiation
of K Awards

Composite Measure of
"Academic Success"
Self-Reported Sponsorship (nomination to panels, editorial boards, study sections, editorials )

Jagsi et al., Academic Med 2017 Patton...Jagsi, JAMA 2017

- Sponsorship by mentors is correlated with academic success
- Women in academic medicine are under-sponsored compared with men


## Sponsorship Matters, Especially for Women

- Sponsorship is built on relations and recognition
- Women tend to
- have less relational capital and are less visibility
- are often penalized for exhibiting self-promoting behavior
- Sponsors can supercharge a woman's career by
- providing her with access to essential networks
- increasing her visibility
- encouraging her to take risks and reach for key stretch assignments


## Why are Women Still Under-Sponsored?

- We tend to sponsor people
" who remind us of our "younger" selves
- whom we like and are comfortable with
- Implicit bias and stereotype threats
- Complex intersections of power,


## WHAT DO YOU THINK, GINA FOR VICE PRESIDENT?

 privilege, gender, and racial dynamics

# How to Increase Sponsorship of Women 

- Must include both men and women
- Personal responsibilities
- sponsors
- sponsees
- Institutional responsibilities


## Panel Discussion

## Moderated by

Carole Mendelson, PhD
Co-Chair, WISMAC, Professor of Biochemistry, Obstetrics \& Gynecology

## Panelists:

- Daniel K. Podolsky, M.D., President, UT Southwestern Medical Center, Professor of Internal Medicine
- Michael Brown, M.D., Professor of Molecular Genetics \& Internal Medicine
- Deborah Diercks, M.D., Professor and Chair of Emergency Medicine
- Sharon Reimold, M.D. Professor of Internal Medicine, Vice Chair for Clinical Operations \& Faculty Development


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## Interactive Exercise: Table Discussions

- Moderated by Jenny Hsieh, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Molecular Biology May Lau, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
- Suggested discussion topics (10 min. discussion + 10 min. report out)
- identify ways you can increase sponsorship either as a sponsee or a sponsor
- summarize action items
- selected table representatives will report out to the entire audience



## Reserve slides

## Successful Sponsorship is a Win/Win/Win

- High-performing employees
- gain critical, career-accelerating experiences and advancement opportunities
- Sponsors
- receive valuable feedback from protégés/protégées
- Build reputational capital as leaders
- Organizations
- increase employee engagement, retention, talent development
- strengthen the talent pipeline


## Tips to Help You Gain a Sponsor

- Commit: you can't win if you don't play
- Diversify: don't put all your eggs in one basket
- Ask: closed mouth don't get heard



## A Sponsorship Roadmap (IBM 2012)



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## Institutional

## Sponsorship Programs That Work

- Clarify and communicate the intent of the program
- Select and match sponsors and high-potential women
- Coordinate efforts and involve direct supervisors
- Increase awareness of the complexities of gender and leadership dynamics
- Hold sponsors accountable

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Chair, Sponsorship Workshop Organizing Committee


The Women Senior Leaders Network
The University of Texas System
Nine Uniuersities. Six Health Institutions. Unlimited Possibilities.




Sources: (1) Ibarra H, Carter NM, Silva C. Why Men Still Get More Promotions Than Women. Harvard Business Review. 9/1/2010. (2)
Byyny, R. L., Mentoring and Coaching in Medicine, The Pharos, Winter 2012. (3) Hewlett, SA, Forget Mentor, Find a Sponsor, 2013.

## Office of Faculty Diversity \& Development

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