

2022 LEAD Capstone Poster Session

Increasing Efficiency in a Safety Net Hospital to Improve Turn Around Times for Surgical Pathology

Suntrea T.G. Hammer, MD

Associate Professor

Department of Pathology



Abstract

- THREAT: New Parkland Hospital has limited resources to hire new staff and retain trained staff
 - o Wasted resources
 - o Increased turn around times
 - o Lower quality care
- GOAL: Increase system efficiency
 - o Eliminate non-value added work
 - o Realign responsibilities in most efficient system
 - o Emphasize employee engagement and satisfaction



Objectives

- Decrease turnaround time with the resources available even when understaffed
 - Streamlining processes to eliminate non-value added work
 - Human Resource Management Right Person Right Task Theory
 - o Focus on employee engagement and satisfaction



Background Information

- We have seen a dramatic increase in turn around times for surgical pathology at New Parkland hospital, largely coinciding with a loss of pathologists assistants and histology technologists
 - o Missed turn around time benchmarks
 - o Prolonged hospitalizations
 - o Delayed diagnoses and biomarker reporting



Project Plan

Streamlining Processes

- Value stream mapping
- •Evaluate non-value added work
- •Employee interviews/surveys
- Simplifying and standardizing specimen handling and processing

Right Person-Right Task

- Optimization of staff duties
- •Offload tasks from understaffed areas
- •Reassign tasks to more efficient areas

Employee Engagement

- Burnout decreases efficiency and motivation
- •Distribute surveys to look for opportunities for improvement
- Communicate planned changes by committee liaisons to increase ownership and buy in



Application of What You Learned at LEAD

- Stakeholder Engagement
 - o Engagement and buy in from affected areas
 - Identification of subspecialty focused faculty for protocol revisions
- Resource utilization
- Care of the underserved



Proposed Budget

- Human capital investment
 - o Staff focus groups/surveys
 - Subspecialty pathologists for protocol revision
 - Project lead -> organization and execution of plan



Innovation and Significance

- Staff focused approach
 - o Optimize work balance for understaffed areas
 - o Demonstrate interest in their engagement
- Resource utilization
 - o Decreased waste -> Increased efficiency and savings
 - × Materials
 - × Staff time
 - **×** Faculty time



References

- Bell WC, Young ES, Billings PE, Grizzle WE. The Efficient Operation of the Surgical Pathology Gross Room. Biotech Histochem. 2008 April; 83(2): 71-82.
- Varma M, Delahunt B, McCluggage WG, Shah VI, Berney DM. Macorscopy under the microscope: a critical reappraisal of grossing techniques. Histopathology 2020, 76, 930-933.
- Smith ML, Wilkerson T, Grzybicki DM, Raab SS. The Effect of a Lean Quality Improvement Implementation Program on Surgical Pathology Specimen Accessioning and Gross Preparation Error Frequency. Am J Clin Pathol 2012; 138: 367-373.